Acknowledging the fact that a number of States have established legal regulations which are suited to prevent the activities of Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist groups and organizations,

Noting again with deep concern that the proponents of Fascist ideologies have, in a number of countries, intensified their activities and are increasingly co-ordinating them on

37/180. Question of enforced or involuntary disappearances

The General Assembly,
Recalling its resolution 33/173 of 20 December 1978, entitled "Disappeared persons", and its resolution 36/163 of 16 December 1981 on the question of enforced or involuntary disappearances,

Bear in mind Commission on Human Rights resolution 1982/24 of 10 March 1982, by which the Commission decided to extend for one year the term of the mandate of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, and Economic and Social Council decision 1982/131 of 7 May 1982, by which the Council approved the Commission's decision,

Convinced that the action taken, in consultation with the Governments concerned, to promote the implementation of the provisions of General Assembly resolution 33/173 and other United Nations resolutions relevant to the plight of

whoever is practising those ideologies;

3. Calls upon the appropriate specialized agencies, as well as intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations, to initiate or intensify measures against the ideologies and practices described in paragraph 1 above;

4. Invites Member States to adopt, in accordance with their national constitutional systems and with the provisions of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenants on Human Rights, as a matter of high priority, measures declaring punishable by law any dissemination of ideas based on racial superiority or hatred and of war propaganda, including Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist ideologies;

5. Appeals to all States that have not yet done so to ratify or to accede to the International Covenants on Human Rights, the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity122 and the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid;123

6. Calls once again upon all States to provide the Secretary-General with their comments on this question;

to take any step it may deem necessary to facilitate the work of the Working Group when it is submitted to the Assembly at its forty-ninth session; and

4. Appeals to all Governmental, Non-Governmental and Foundation Groups and the Commission on Human Rights to continue their support to the Working Group on Human Rights;

5. Reaffirms its request to the Secretary-General to continue to provide the Working Group with the necessary financial and technical assistance;

6. Requests the Secretariat to provide the Working Group with the necessary funds and the Headquarters to give it the necessary assistance.

Recalling also its resolution 33/17 of 20 December 1978 on disappeared persons,

Recalling also the resolutions of the Commission on Human Rights dealing with the situation of human rights in Chile,


it is recalled that the Chilean authorities have consistently refused to co-operate with the Commission on Human Rights and its Special Rapporteur,

expressing its deepest concern at the total lack of improvement in the human rights situation in Chile, as shown by the Special Rapporteur in his report;\textsuperscript{127}

noting with increasing concern that the Chilean authorities continue to ignore the repeated appeals of the international community made to that effect.

Recalling further its resolution 33/17 of 20 December 1978 on disappeared persons,

Recalling that the Commission on Human Rights, in its resolutions 2719 (XXIV) of 6 November 1974, 3418 (XXIV) of 2 December 1974, 3448 (XXIV) of 9 December 1975 and 32/118 of 16 December 1977, expressed its concern and repeated its request to the Chilean authorities to take all possible measures to ensure the protection of all human rights and fundamental freedoms for all persons without any form of discrimination and to bring to justice all persons responsible for summary or arbitrary executions,

the need to take all possible measures to ensure the protection of all human rights and fundamental freedoms for all persons without any form of discrimination and to bring to justice all persons responsible for summary or arbitrary executions,

the need to take all possible measures to ensure the protection of all human rights and fundamental freedoms for all persons without any form of discrimination and to bring to justice all persons responsible for summary or arbitrary executions.

Recalling the provisions of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights which states that every human being has the right to liberty and security of person and that no one shall be held in slavery or servitude; that no one shall be subject to arbitrary detention or exile; that everyone is equal before the law without any discrimination of any kind; that everyone is entitled to a fair and public hearing by an independent tribunal; and that no one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest or detention;


Recalling also the resolutions of the Commission on Human Rights dealing with the situation of human rights in Chile,